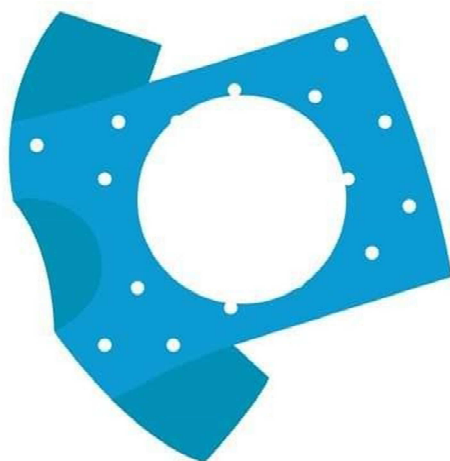
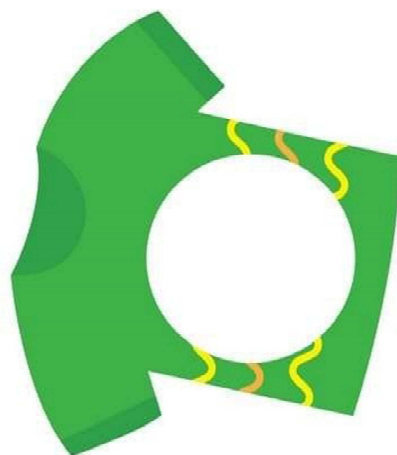
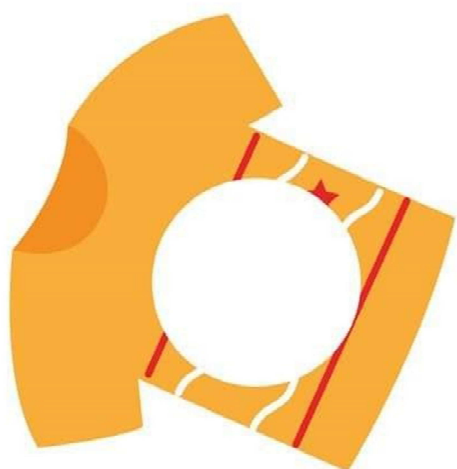
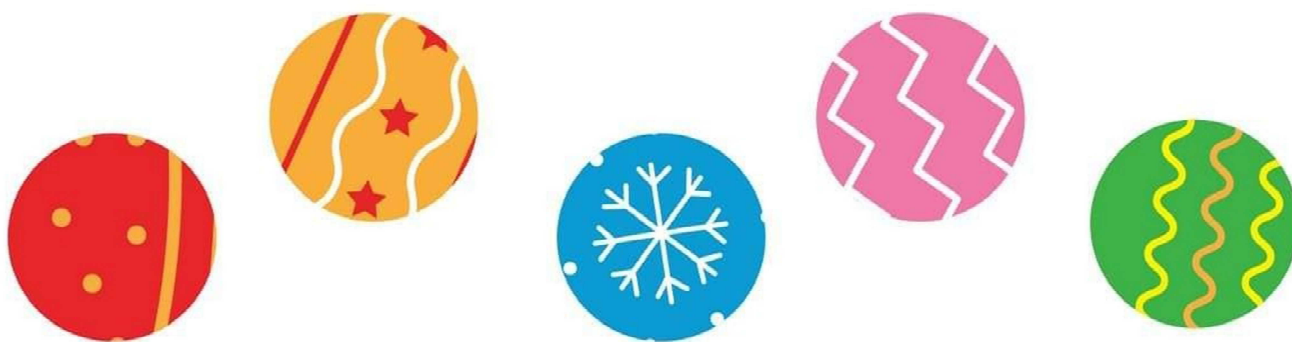


Wytnij i dopasuj brakujące elementy.



Wytnij i dopasuj brakujące elementy.

